In the name of Allah, The Most Gracious, The Most Merciful

أهلاً وسهلاً بكم في دورة اللغة العربية – المستوى المبتدئ

Welcome to - LEVEL 0 – Arabic Language Course

Level – 0
Class # 9

ArabicInEnglish.com
Outlines of This Lesson

For Each Letter (Kāf) – (Lām):

- Formation of the letter
- Articulation (Place of Origin) - Makhraj
- Letter with (Diacritic Marks) - Al-Harakāt
- Reading Vocabulary Practice
- Writing Letter Script/composition of words

- Homework

- Grammar: Single Letter Prepositions
(Ka' Sound is like the k in yoke).
Makhraj-Articulation (Place of Origin) of Letter ﺰاً

Kāf (K) – كاف

One of the Velar letters (Al-Huruf Al-Lahawiyah). The sound comes when the dead end of the tongue (i.e. deepest part of the tongue) touches the portion of the hard palate at a slight distance to the portion for letter Qaf.

Key Notes:

1. The most suitable method for familiarizing the correct Makhraj, the place of origin, of a letter is to keep it Sakin (quiescent) and add before it (Alif maftuh) Alif having fathah. All the alphabet letters are kept in Sakin (quiescent) for this purpose. E.g. 

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الكاف (ك) – من الحروف اللَّهَاتِيَّةِ التي تخرج من أقصى اللسان مع الحنك اللحمي و العظمي معاً (المنطقة القاسية) تحت مخرج القاف قليلاً

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Letter with (Diacritic Marks) - Al-Harakāt ('Aylamat Al-Tashkeel)

الحرف مع الحركات - علامات التشكيل

The Sukūn (Vowelless / Quiescent)
or a (Short & Quiet Sound)
Kitab
Book
Al-Zakat

One of the Pillars of Islam
Allah Is The Greatest
Shape/Writing of Letter Changes Based On Its Location In a Word

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location in Word</th>
<th>Initial Position</th>
<th>Medial Position</th>
<th>Final Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Letter at end of word</td>
<td>Letter at beginning of word</td>
<td>Letter in middle of word</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Medial Position Letters**: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, the letters in the medial position are the same as when they are initial.
2. **Final Position Letters**: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, these letters in their final position are the same as when they are independent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Left - Laughing</th>
<th>يِضَحَّك ـ تَرَكَ</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zakat (One of Islam Pillars)</td>
<td>يَبْكِي ـ زَكَاةَ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crying</td>
<td>كِتَاب</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- كتابة الحرف حسب موقعها من الكلمة
- Writing the letter based on its location in the word
- مَعْلُومٌ نِّسْبًا ـ مِلْكًا
- أَكْتُبُ
- إِقْرَأُ
Lām

(La' Sound is like the l in umbrella).
قل الحمد لله
Lām (L) – ل (لام)
One of the Liquid letters (Al-Huruf Al-Dhawlaqiyyah). The sound comes when the upper portion of the left side of the tongue touches the root of the upper incisors.

Key Notes:

1. The most suitable method for familiarizing the correct Makhraj, the place of origin, of a letter is to keep it Sakin (quiescent) and add before it (Alif maftuh) Alif having fathah. All the alphabet letters are kept in Sakin (quiescent) for this purpose. E.g.
The Sukūn (Vowelless / Quiescent) or a (Short & Quiet Sound)
The

Al-

Lam + Alif
"ALLAH AZZA WA JAL"
A commonly used formula said after mentioning the name of Allah meaning:
"Mighty and Majestic is He"
Khalaqa  He Created

Qol  Say
ل + ا

لا

لا

لا
Elah

له

God
La ilaha ila Allah

There is no God but Allah
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Final Position</th>
<th>Medial Position</th>
<th>Initial Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ل - ل</td>
<td>ل - ل</td>
<td>ل</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>يَأْكُلُ - جَمَالُ</td>
<td>العَالَمِين - اللَّه</td>
<td>لُغَبَة</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beauty - Eating</td>
<td>Almighty Allah - Worlds</td>
<td>Game</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. **Medial Position Letters**: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, the letters in the medial position are the same as when they are initial.
2. **Final Position Letters**: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, these letters in their final position are the same as when they are independent.
Homework:

1. Write one whole column of the 2 letters.
2. Write these words 5 times each (or more).
3. Bring one “Sura” name including or starting with the letters (Kāf) and (Lām).

لا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهَ الزَّكَاهُ
نحو

Nahhw = Grammar
Prepositions

Single Letter Prepositions
(Attached at the Beginning of the Words)

For
Like (Similar To)
With/In/By
References

- Supplications (Dua’a) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnul Muslim). Retrieved 2010 from: [http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm](http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm)
84. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

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\text{Jazakum Allah Khira}
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سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُ وَبِحْمَدِكَ، أَشَهَّدَ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنتَ أَسْتَعْفَرَكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ
Subhanakal-lahumma wabi hamdik, asshadu an lа ilaha illа ant, astaghfiruka wa atoobu ilayk.

‘How perfect You are O All аh, and I praise You. I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You. I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance.’

جُزِّاكم الله خيرا