

# **ArabicInEnglish.com**

**Level – 3**

**Class # 6**

# In This Lesson

- **Translation: Supplications – Dua’as From Holly Quran.**
- **Grammar: Weak letters in forms of Trilateral Verbs.**
- **Reading Section**
- **Homework**

\*\*\*\*\* Qur'anic supplications \*\*\*\*\*

عِلْمًا (20:114)

زِدْنِي

رَبِّ

(in) knowledge.

Increase me

My Lord!

وَفِي الْآخِرَةِ

حَسَنَةً

فِي الدُّنْيَا

آتَنَا

رَبَّنَا

and in the Hereafter

(that which is) good

in (this) world

Give us

Our Lord!

النَّارِ (2:201)

عَذَابَ

وَقْنَا

حَسَنَةً

(of) the Fire.

the punishment

and protect us (from)

(that which is) good

**My Lord! Increase me in knowledge.**

=====

**Our Lord! Give us in this world that which is good and in the hereafter that which is good and protect us from the punishment of the Fire.**

## GRAMMAR:

We are learning special cases of trilateral verbs. In this lesson, we will learn those verbs whose **second** letter of the 3 root letters is a weak letter (one of the 3 letters: ا, ي, و). A weak letter gets 'tired' quickly so it does not survive in all forms of the verb (past, imperfect, imperative, etc). It either disappears or sends another weak letter in its place! The good thing is that the three weak letters support each other to overcome their 'weakness'! Let us take قَالَ<sup>1719</sup> (he said) as an example. In the past tense قَالَ (Root letters: ق و ل) has alif in the middle which gets replaced by waaw in يَقُولُ and gets replaced by yaa in قِيلَ (it is said; the passive voice; not shown here). In some cases, it just disappears as in قُلْ (say). *The different forms of قَالَ follow the pattern of بَابَ نَصَرَ*. Practice كَانَ<sup>1361</sup> also. كَانٌ : he was; يَكُونُ : he is or will be ; كُنْ : be!

		نَهَى	أَمَرَ	فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ	فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ
هِيَ تَقُولُ	هِيَ قَالَتْ			يَقُولُ يَقُولُونَ	قَالَ قَالُوا
		لَا تَقُلْ لَا تَقُولُوا	قُلْ قُولُوا	تَقُولُ تَقُولُونَ	قُلْتَ قُلْتُمْ
		قَائِلٌ مَقُولٌ قَوْلٌ		أَقُولُ نَقُولُ	قُلْتُ قُلْنَا

# Reading Section قسم القراءة

## Verses of The Holy Qur'an آيات من القرآن الكريم

### Continuation - Surat Ar-Rahman (The Most Gracious) - Chapter (55)

### تكملة - سُورَةُ الرَّحْمَنِ

In the name of Allah, the Most Gracious,  
the Most Merciful

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

... (55) In them will be (Maidens), chaste, restraining their glances, whom no man or Jinn before them has touched— (56) Then which of the favours of your Lord will ye deny? (57) Like unto rubies and coral. (58) Then which of the favours of your Lord will ye deny? (59) Is there any Reward for Good other than Good? (60) Then which of the favours of your Lord will ye deny? (61) And besides these two, there are two other Gardens— (62) Then which of the favours of your Lord will ye deny? (63) Dark green in colour (from plentiful watering). (64) Then which of the favours of your Lord will ye deny? (65)

... (٥٥) فِيهِنَّ قَاصِرَاتُ الطَّرْفِ لَمْ يَطْمِئِنَّهُنَّ إِنْسٌ قَبْلَهُمْ وَلَا جَانٌّ (٥٦) قَبَائِي آءِ رَبِّكُمْ تَكْذِبَانَ (٥٧) كَأَنَّهُنَّ الْيَاقُوتُ وَالْمَرْجَانُ (٥٨) قَبَائِي آءِ رَبِّكُمْ تَكْذِبَانَ (٥٩) هَلْ جَزَاءُ الْإِحْسَانِ إِلَّا الْإِحْسَانُ (٦٠) قَبَائِي آءِ رَبِّكُمْ تَكْذِبَانَ (٦١) وَمِنْ نُورِنِهَمَا جَنَّاتَانِ (٦٢) قَبَائِي آءِ رَبِّكُمْ تَكْذِبَانَ (٦٣) مَدْهَامَتَانِ (٦٤) قَبَائِي آءِ رَبِّكُمْ تَكْذِبَانَ (٦٥)



# Reading Section قسم القراءة

## Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadiths الأربعون النووية للإمام النووي

Hadith#36— Allah Helps Those Who Help Others:

On the authority of Abu Hurairah (may Allah be pleased with him) , who said : the Messenger of Allah (peace and blessings of Allah be upon him) said:

"Whosoever removes a worldly grief from a believer, Allah will remove from him one of the griefs of the Day of Judgment. Whosoever alleviates [the lot of] a needy person, Allah will alleviate [his lot] in this world and the next. Whosoever shields a Muslim, Allah will shield him in this world and the next. Allah will aid a servant [of His] so long as the servant aids his brother. ....

الحديث السادس و الثلاثون: جوامع الخير:

عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ رَضِيَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ، عَنِ النَّبِيِّ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ قَالَ:

((مَنْ نَفَسَ عَنْ مُؤْمِنٍ كُرْبَةً مِنْ كُرْبِ الدُّنْيَا نَفَسَ اللَّهُ عَنْهُ كُرْبَةً مِنْ كُرْبِ يَوْمِ الْقِيَامَةِ، وَمَنْ يَسَّرَ عَلَى مُعْسِرٍ يَسَّرَ اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ، وَمَنْ سَتَرَ مُسْلِمًا سَتَرَهُ اللَّهُ فِي الدُّنْيَا وَالْآخِرَةِ، وَاللَّهُ فِي عَوْنِ الْعَبْدِ مَا كَانَ الْعَبْدُ فِي عَوْنِ أَخِيهِ.....

يتبع.....Continued



# Reading Section قسم القراءة

## Imam An-Nawawi's Forty Hadiths الأربعون النووية للإمام النووي

Continued Hadith#36– Allah Helps Those Who Help Others:

“.....Whosoever follows a path to seek knowledge therein, Allah will make easy for him a path to Paradise. No people gather together in one of the houses of Allah, reciting the Book of Allah and studying it among themselves, without tranquility descending upon them, mercy enveloping them, the angels surrounding them, and Allah making mention of them amongst those who are with Him. Whosoever is slowed down<sup>1</sup> by his actions will not be hastened forward by his lineage.”

It was related by Muslim in these words (No.2699).

تابع الحديث السادس و الثلاثون: جوامع الخير:

.....وَمَنْ سَلَكَ طَرِيقًا يَلْتَمِسُ فِيهِ عِلْمًا سَهَّلَ اللَّهُ لَهُ بِهِ طَرِيقًا إِلَى الْجَنَّةِ، وَمَا اجْتَمَعَ قَوْمٌ فِي بَيْتٍ مِنْ بُيُوتِ اللَّهِ يَتْلُونَ كِتَابَ اللَّهِ وَيَتَدَارَسُونَهُ بَيْنَهُمْ إِلَّا نَزَلَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ السَّكِينَةُ، وَعَشِيَتْهُمْ الرَّحْمَةُ، وَحَفَّتْهُمُ الْمَلَائِكَةُ، وَذَكَرَهُمُ اللَّهُ فِيمَنْ عِنْدَهُ، وَمَنْ بَطَأَ بِهِ عَمَلُهُ لَمْ يُسْرَعْ بِهِ نَسَبُهُ.))

رواه مسلمٌ بهذا اللفظِ [رقم: 2699].

1-i.e.On his path to Paradise.

# Homework

1. Translate the following verses.
2. Identify all pronouns (attached and separate) in the verses.

هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ مِنْ طِينٍ ثُمَّ قَضَىٰ أَجَلًا وَأَجَلٌ مُّسَمًّى عِنْدَهُ، ثُمَّ أَنْتُمْ  
تَمْتَرُونَ ﴿٢﴾


وَهُوَ اللَّهُ فِي السَّمَوَاتِ وَفِي الْأَرْضِ يَعْلَمُ سِرَّكُمْ وَجَهْرَكُمْ وَيَعْلَمُ مَا  
تَكْسِبُونَ ﴿٣﴾

وَمَا تَأْتِيهِمْ مِنْ آيَةٍ مِنْ آيَاتِ رَبِّهِمْ إِلَّا كَانُوا عَنْهَا مُعْرِضِينَ ﴿٤﴾



# References

- Grammatical Rules –Understand Quran Academy. Retrieved 2010 from: <http://www.understandquran.com>
- Forty Hadith an-Nawawi's. (2001). *The International Islamic Federation of Students Organizations Book Publications*. Written by: Abū Zakariyyā Yahyā b. Šaraf al- Nawawī, Translated by: Ezzeddin Ibrahim, Denys Johnson-Davies.
- The Collection of An-Nawawi 40 Hadith-Prophets's Tradition. (2003, Dec). Darussalam Book Publications, Second Edition. Supervised by: Abdul Malik Mujahid.
- Supplications (Dua'a) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnul Muslim) *حصن المسلم* . Retrieved 2010 from: [http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn\\_al\\_Muslim/Hisn\\_Al\\_Muslim.htm](http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm)



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la ilha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa-  
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allh, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’