

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

In the name of Allah,
The Most Gracious, The Most Merciful

أهلاً وسهلاً بكم في دورة اللغة العربية – المستوى المبتدئ

Welcome to - LEVEL 0 – Arabic Language Course

Level – 0

Class # 9

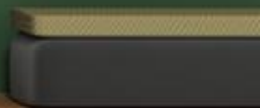
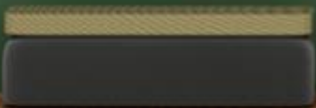
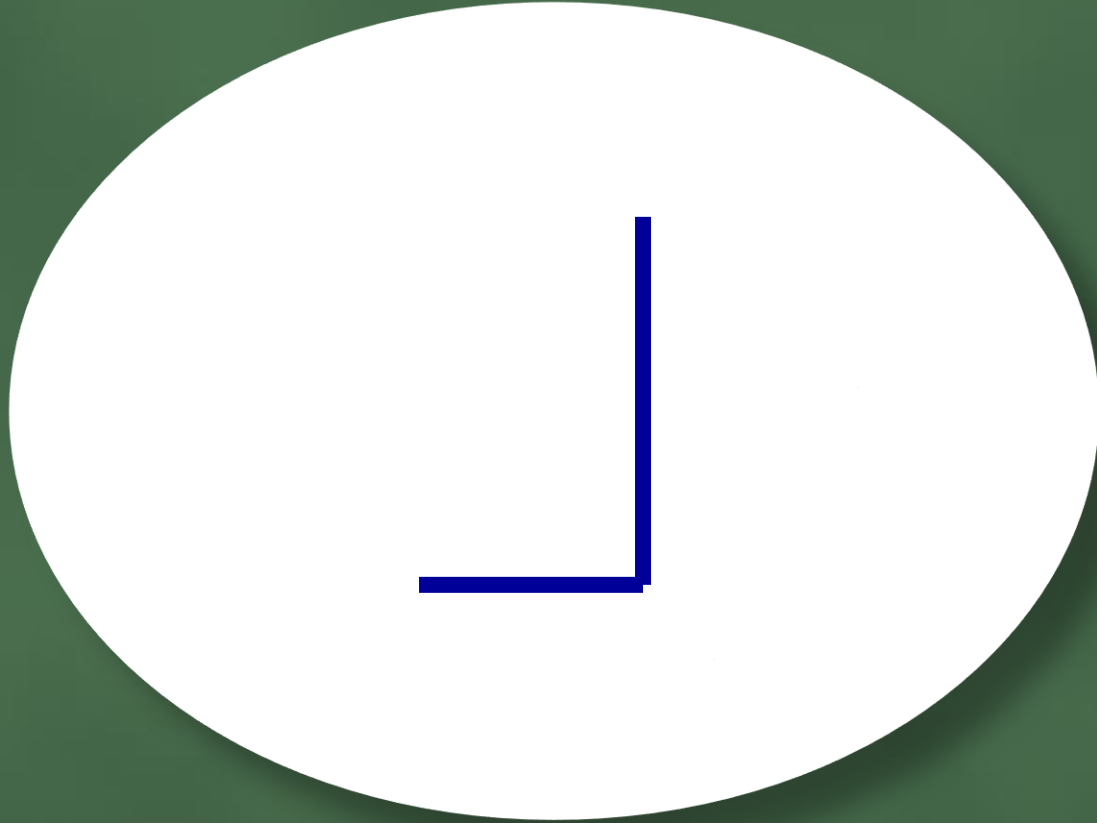
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Outlines of This Lesson



For Each Letter (Kāf) – (Lām):

- **Formation of the letter**
- **Articulation (Place of Origin) - *Makhraj***
- **Letter with (Diacritic Marks) - *Al-Harakāt***
- **Reading Vocabulary Practice**
- **Writing Letter Script/composition of words**
- **Homework**
- **Grammar: Single Letter Prepositions**



كاف

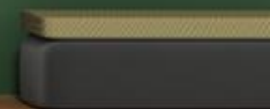
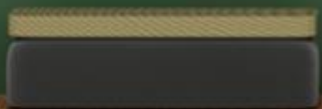
Kāf

K

(**Ka'** Sound is like the **k** in yoke).



الكلك



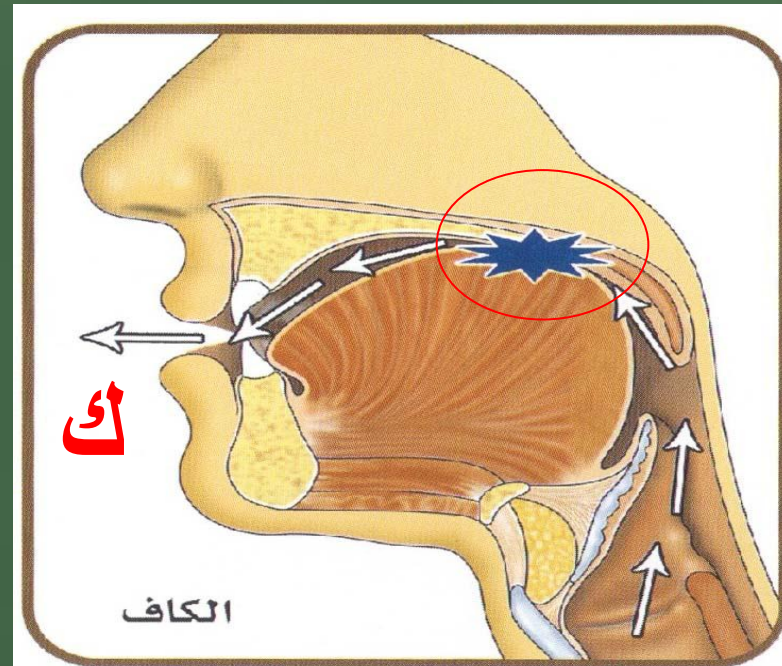
مخرج الحرف (ك) Makhraj-Articulation (Place of Origin) of Letter (ك)

ك (K) – (كاف) Kāf

One of the Velar letters (*Al-Huruf Al-Lahawiyah*). The sound comes when the dead end of the tongue (i.e. deepest part of the tongue) touches the portion of the hard palate at a slight distance to the portion for letter Qaf.

Key Notes:

1. The most suitable method for familiarizing the correct *Makhraj*, the place of origin, of a letter is to keep it *Sakin* (quiescent) and add before it (*Alif maftuh*) Alif having fathah. All the alphabet letters are kept in *Sakin* (quiescent) for this purpose. E.g. **أَكْ**



الكاف (ك) – من الحروف اللَّهَاتِيَّة التي

تخرج من أقصى اللسان مع الحنك اللحمي و العظمي معاً
(المنطقة القاسية) تحت مخرج القاف قليلاً

Letter with (*Diacritic Marks*) - Al-Harakāt ('Aylamat Al-Tashkeel)

الحرف مع الحركات - علامات التشكيل

Ki

ك

كَ

Ka



/

○

ك

◌

كُ

Ku

The Sukūn السكون
(Vowelless / Quiescent)
or a
(Short & Quiet Sound)

Kitab

Book



كِتَابُكَ

Al-Zakat

الزكاة

One of the Pillars of Islam

Akbar



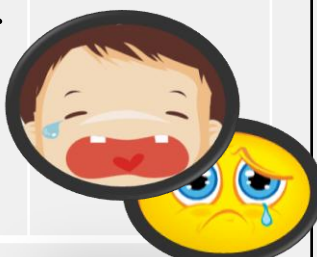

الله أكبر

Allah Is The Greatest

اِفْرَأْ - اَكْتُبْ Write - Read

كتابة الحرف حسب موقعة من الكلمة

Shape/Writing of Letter Changes Based On Its Location In a Word

الحرف في آخر الكلمة Letter at end of word <u>Final Position</u> ²	الحرف في وسط الكلمة Letter in middle of word <u>Medial Position</u> ¹	الحرف في أول الكلمة Letter at beginning of word <u>Initial Position</u>
ك - كى	ك - ك	ك
يُضْحَكْ - تَرَكَ Left - Laughing  	يَبْكِي - زَكَاةَ Zakat (One of Islam Pillars) - Crying 	كِتَاب Book 

1. Medial Position Letters: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, the letters in the medial position are the same as when they are initial.
2. Final Position Letters: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, these letters in their final position are the same as when they are independent.

لا ح

Lām

ل

L

(**La'** Sound is like the **l** in umbrella).

قُلْ الْحَمْدُ

لِلَّهِ

مخرج الحرف (ل) Makhraj-Articulation (Place of Origin) of Letter (ل)

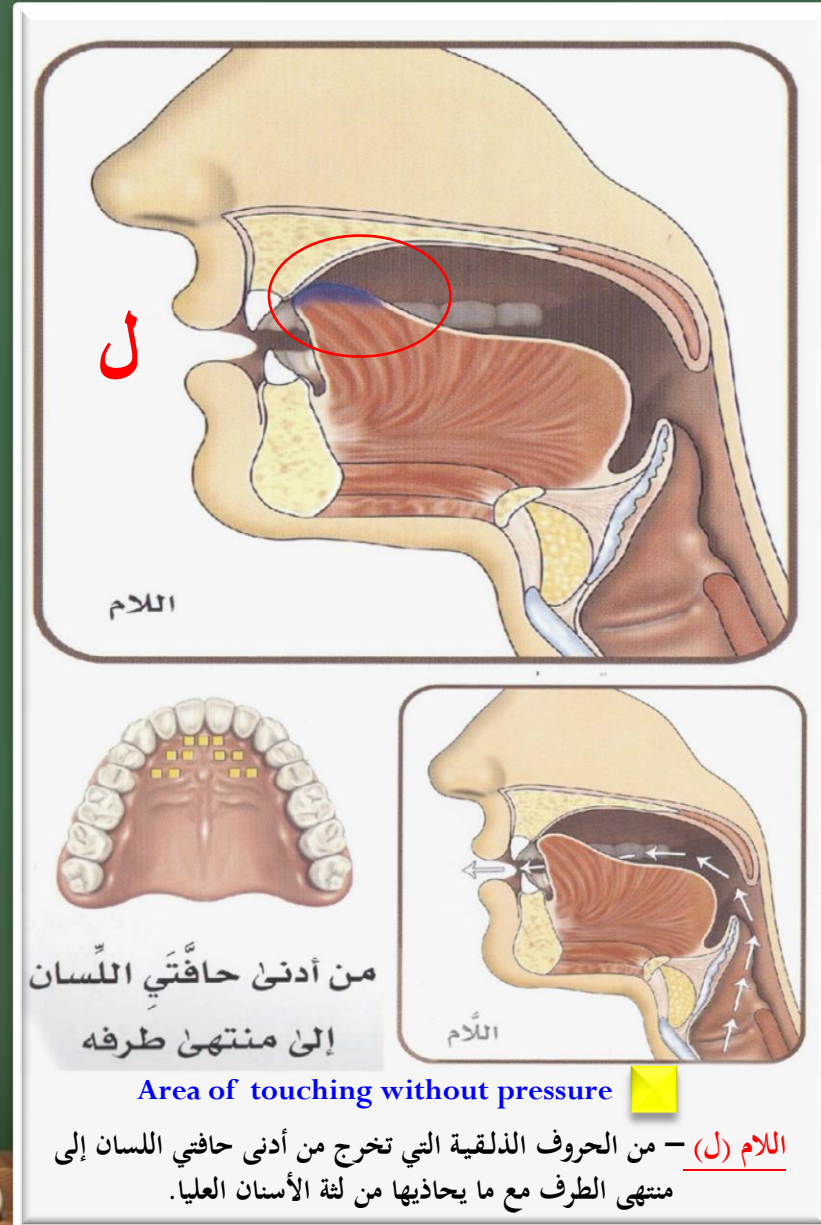
لām (L) – (لام)

One of the Liquid letters (*Al-Huruf Al-Dhawlaqiyyah*). The sound comes when the upper portion of the left side of the tongue touches the root of the upper incisors.

Key Notes:

1. The most suitable method for familiarizing the correct *Makhraj*, the place of origin, of a letter is to keep it *Sakin* (quiescent) and add before it (*Alif maftuh*) Alif having fathah. All the alphabet letters are kept in *Sakin* (quiescent) for this purpose. E.g.

أَل



Letter with (*Diacritic Marks*) - Al-Harakāt ('Aylamat Al-Tashkeel)

الحرف مع الحركات - علامات التشكيل

Li



La



Lu

The Sukūn السكون
(Vowelless / Quiescent)
or a
(Short & Quiet Sound)

The

Al-



Lam + Alif



لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

"ALLAH AZZA WA JAL"
A commonly used formula
said after mentioning the
name of Allah meaning:
"Mighty and Majestic is He"

عَزَّ وَجَلَّ
“عز و جل”

Khalaqa

He Created

خَلَقَ

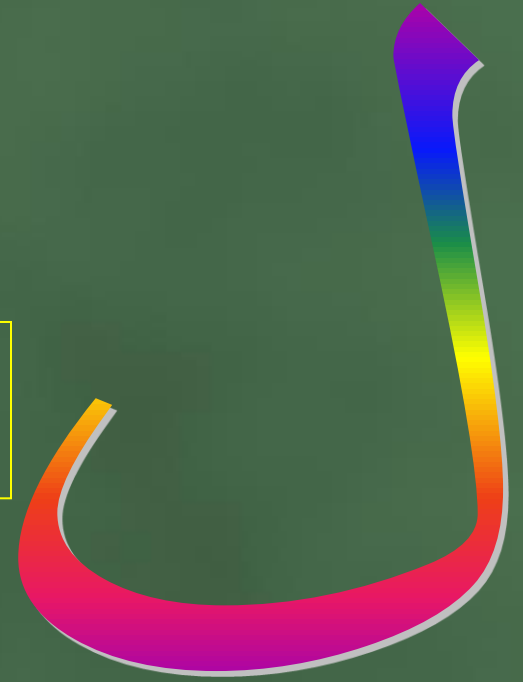
Qol

Say

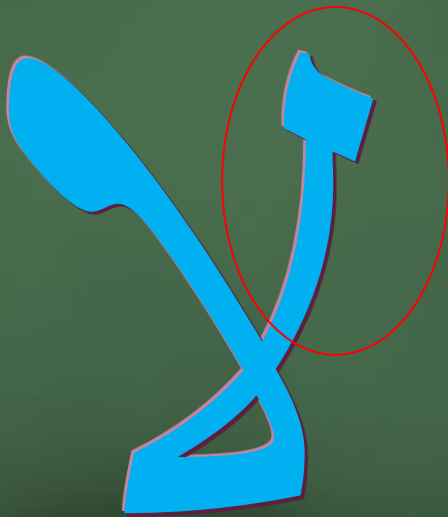
قُلْ

ل

NO



LAA



Elah



God

لا إله إلا الله




La ilaha ila Allah

There is no God but Allah

اِفْرَأْ - اَكْتُبْ Write - Read

كتابة الحرف حسب موقعة من الكلمة

Shape/Writing of Letter Changes Based On Its Location In a Word

الحرف في آخر الكلمة Letter at end of word <u>Final Position</u> ²	الحرف في وسط الكلمة Letter in middle of word <u>Medial Position</u> ¹	الحرف في أول الكلمة Letter at beginning of word <u>Initial Position</u>
ل - ل	ل - ل	ل
يَأْكُلُ - جَمَالُ Beauty - Eating  	الْعَالَمِينَ - اللَّهُ Almighty Allah - Worlds 	لُعْبَةٌ Game

1. Medial Position Letters: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, the letters in the medial position are the same as when they are initial.
2. Final Position Letters: When preceded by a non-connecting letter, these letters in their final position are the same as when they are independent.

ا

آ

ل

لك

Homework:

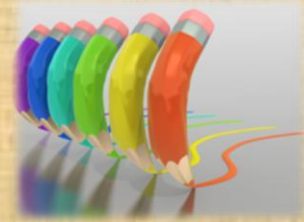
1. Write one whole column of the 2 letters.
2. Write these words 5 times each (or more).
3. Bring one "Sura" name including or starting with the letters (Kāf) and (Lām).



لا إله إلا الله

الزكاة

نحو



Nahhw = Grammar

حروف الجر 1 Prepositions

Single Letter Prepositions
(Attached at the Beginning of the Words)

[بِسْمِ اللَّهِ] [الْعِلْمِ كَالْمَصْبَاحِ] [الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ]

ل

For

ك

Like (Similar To)


ب

With / In / By

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٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la ilaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa-
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance.’

جزاكم الله خيرا Jazakum Allah Khira