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**Level - 1**

**Class # 2**

# Lesson Outlines

- **Introduction: Greetings, Hadith/Du'a'.**
- **Grammar: Classification of noun / Types of plural / Pronouns.**
- **Qur'an: Suratu Al-Feel.**
- **Conclusion: Reminders & Tips.**
- **Homework.**
- **Kaffaaratu Al-Majlis.**

# Arabic Language Words

حرف

Particle/Letter

فعل

Verb

اسم

Noun

Plural

جمع

3 or >



Dual

مثنى

2

Singular

مفرد

1

# Plural جمع

## Broken Pl

3 or > males or females

=  
unpredictable  
change in  
the word

## Intact "regular" Feminine Pl.

3 or > females

=  
singular noun  
+  
ات  
at its end

## Intact "regular" Masculine Pl.

3 or > males

=  
singular noun  
+  
ون | ين  
at its end



Examples

# Plural جمع

## Broken Pl

كتاب --- كتب  
صاحب --- أصحاب  
طائر --- طير

## Intact "regular" Feminine Pl.

مسلم --- مسلمات  
صالح --- صالحات  
فاسق --- فاسقات  
عابد --- عابدات  
صابر --- صابرات

## Intact "regular" Masculine Pl.

مسلم --- مسلمون | مسلمين  
صالح --- صالحون | صالحين  
فاسق --- فاسقون | فاسقين  
عابد --- عابدون | عابدين  
صابر --- صابرون | صابرين



# The Detached Pronoun الضمير المنفصل

<b>1<sup>st</sup> Person</b>	<b>I</b>	أَنَا	<b>المتكلم</b>
	<b>We</b>	نَحْنُ	
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Person</b>	<b>You</b>	أَنْتَ	<b>المخاطب</b>
	<b>You All</b>	أَنْتُمْ	
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Person</b>	<b>He</b>	هُوَ	<b>الغائب</b>
	<b>They</b>	هُمْ	

# The Attached Possessive Pronoun

## الضمير المتصل

<b>1st Person</b>	<b>My</b>	ى	<b>المتكلم</b>
	<b>Our</b>	نا	
<b>2nd Person</b>	<b>Your</b>	ك	<b>المخاطب</b>
	<b>Your (pl)</b>	ك + م = كم	
<b>3rd Person</b>	<b>His</b>	ه	<b>الغائب</b>
	<b>Their</b>	هم	

# ﴿ سُورَةُ الْفِيلِ ﴾

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

- (١) أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ
- أَلَمْ يَجْعَلْ كَيْدَهُمْ فِي تَضْلِيلٍ (٢)
- وَأَرْسَلَ عَلَيْهِمْ طَيْرًا أَبَابِيلَ (٣)
- تَرْمِيهِمْ بِحِجَارَةٍ مِّن سِجِّيلٍ (٤)
- فَجَعَلَهُمْ كَعَصْفٍ مَّأْكُولٍ (٥)



# 6 Easy Translation Steps



1. Break down the sentence into individual words.
2. Identify the type of the word: ***Ism, Fe'1 or Harf.***
3. Start translating the easy words you know.
4. Guess the words that you do not know.
5. ***Compose a short English sentence out of it.***
6. Identify the root words of the verse/words and keep track.



# سورة الفيل

طيرا

الفيل

كيدهم

بحجارة

أبائيل

ربك

بأصحاب

سجيل

تضليل

فعل

# سورة الفيل

Past

فعل

أرسل

Present

يجعل

ثرميهم



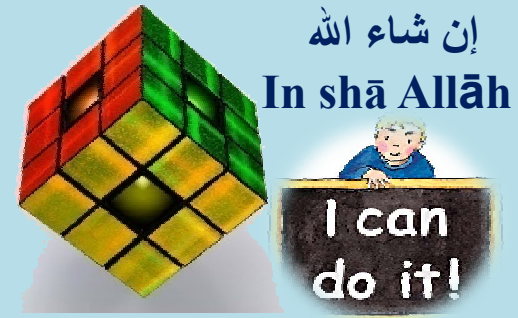
# سورة الفيل

**And = و**

**No / Not = لا**

**Then = ف**

# Homework




- 1. Try to translate Suartu Al-Feel (Divide the words).**
- 2. Memorize some of the words in writing.**
- 3. Memorize the table of pronouns (Very Important)!**
- 4. Try to identify the pronouns and the plural words in the Qur'an.**

# References



- ✚ **Miscellaneous Arabic grammatical material was obtained from:** ” القواعد الأساسية في النحو و الصرف ”; **A High School Level Arabic grammar book issued By: Egyptian Ministry of Education in 1991. Addition to ”قواعد اللغة العربية” By: Saudi Arabian Ministry of Education in 2008.**
- ✚ **Supplications (Du”a’) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnu AlMuslim)**  
حصن المسلم. Retrieved 2010 from:

[http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn\\_al\\_Muslim/Hisn\\_Al\\_Muslim.htm](http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm)



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la illaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa -  
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’

Jazakum Allahu Khairan جزاكم الله خيراً