

# **ArabicInEnglish.com**

**Level - 1**

**Class # 4**

# Lesson Outlines

- Introduction: Greetings, Hadith/Du'a'.
- Grammar: Subjective nouns / Past and present tense verbs/ Attached subjective pronouns.
- Qur'an: Suratu Al-Kaafioun.
- Conclusion: Reminders & Tips.
- **Homework.**
- **Kaffaaratu AlMajlis.**

# The Subjective Noun

اسم الفاعل

English

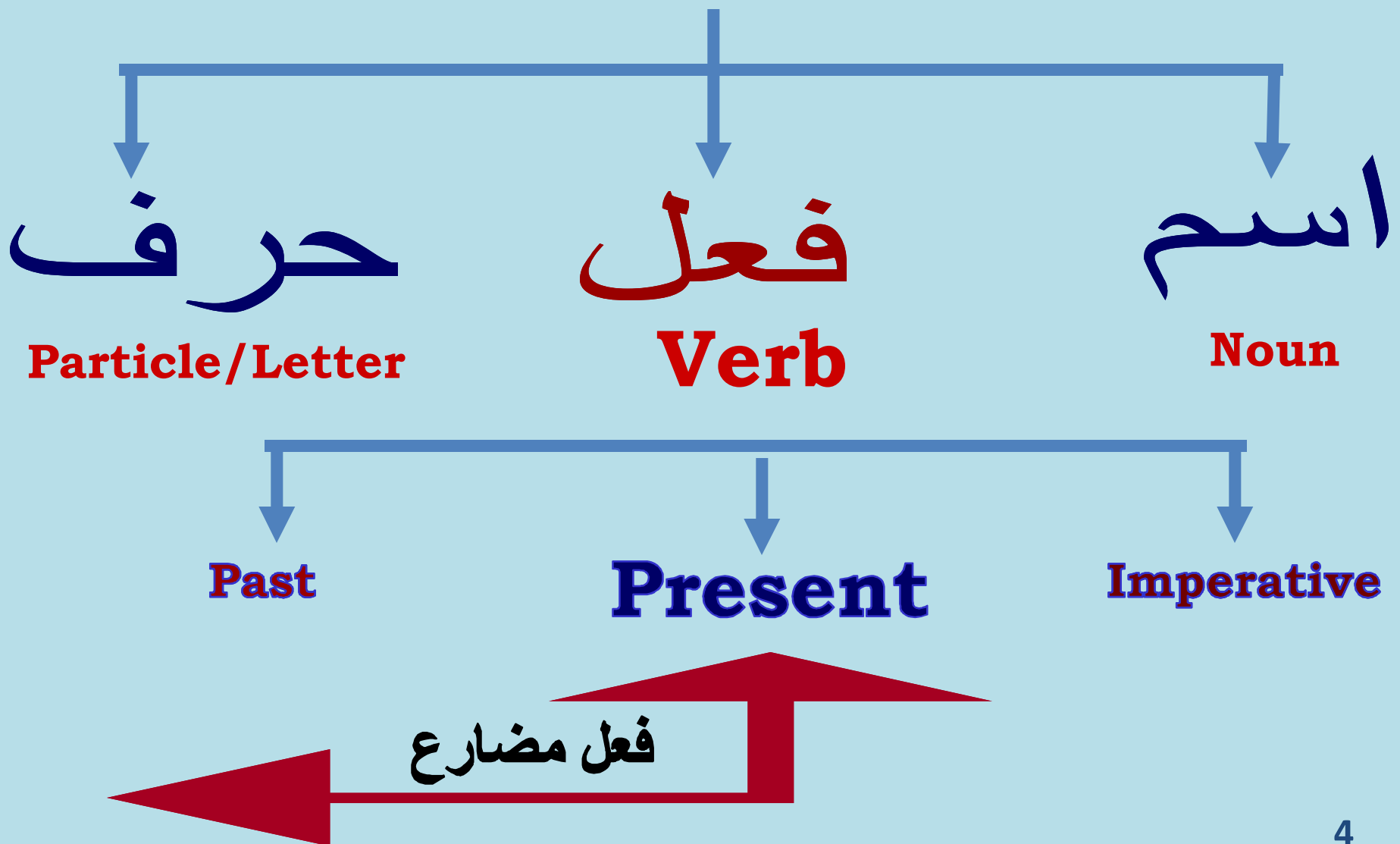
Arabic

Do---- +er	→	Doer
Write+er	→	Writer
Keep--+er	→	Keeper
Listen--+er	→	Listener

=

فَاعِلٌ	←	فَعَلَ
كَاتِبٌ	←	كَتَبَ
حَافِظٌ	←	حَفَظَ
سَامِعٌ	←	سَمِعَ

# Arabic Language Words



فعل مضارع

*Present*

يَفْعَلُ

(he) does

يَكْتُبُ

يَسْمَعُ

فعل



فعل ماضي

*Past*

فَعَلَ

(he) did

كَتَبَ

سَمِعَ

# Past & Present Tenses With Attached Pronouns

مضارع  
*Present*

ماضي  
*Past*

أَفْعَلُ نَفْعَلُ	I	أَنَا	فَعَلْتُ
	We	نَحْنُ	فَعَلْنَا
تَفْعَلُ تَفْعَلُونَ	You	أَنْتَ	فَعَلْتَ
	You All	أَنْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمْ
يَفْعَلُ يَفْعَلُونَ	He	هُوَ	فَعَلَ
	They	هُمْ	فَعَلُوا

# ضمائر الرفع المتصلة

## Attached Subjective Pronouns

ماضي

Suffix

تُ  
تِ  
تُهُ

←

ت  
نا  
وا

مضارع

Suffix

وَنَ

Prefix

أ  
نَ  
تِ  
يَ

# Vocabulary-Antonyms

كَفَرَ

(He) disbelieved

X

آمَنَ

(He) believed

كَافِرٌ

Disbeliever (masc.)

مُؤْمِنٌ

Believer (masc.)

صَغِيرٌ

small (masc.)

كَبِيرٌ

big (masc.)

# ﴿ سُورَةُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴾

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

قُلْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْكَافِرُونَ (١)

لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ (٢)

وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ (٣)

وَلَا أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَّا عَبَدْتُمْ (٤)

وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ (٥)

لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ (٦)

# 6 Easy Translation Steps



1. Break down the sentence into individual words.
2. Identify the type of the word: ***Ism, Fe'l or Harf.***
3. Start translating the easy words you know.
4. Guess the words that you do not know.
5. **Compose a short English sentence out of it.**
6. Identify the root words of the verse/words and keep track.



# سورة الكافرون

Sin.

عابد

Pl.

عابدون

أنا

الكافرون

دين

فعل

# سورة الكافرون

أمر

Imperative

ماضي

Past

مضارع

Present

قل

عبدتم

أعبد

تعبدون



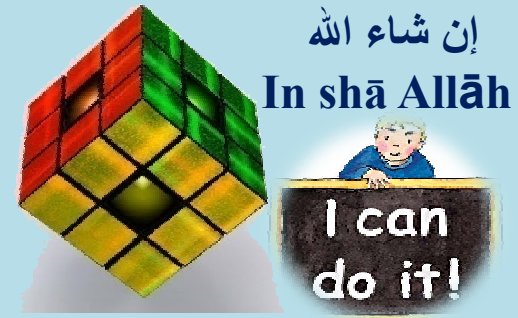
# سورة الكافرون

و = And

لا = No / Not

ل = For

# Homework



1. Try to translate Suratu Al-Kaafioun (Divide the words).
2. Memorize some of the words in writing.
3. Memorize the table of pronouns and verbs (very important)!
4. Try to identify the past tense verbs in the Qur'an.


# References



✚ **Miscellaneous Arabic grammatical material was obtained from: ” القواعد الأساسية في النحو و الصرف ”; A High School Level Arabic grammar book issued By: Egyptian Ministry of Education in 1991. Addition to ”قواعد اللغة العربية” By: Saudi Arabian Ministry of Education in 2008.**

✚ **Supplications (Du’a’) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnu AlMuslim)**  
**حصن المسلم . Retrieved 2010 from:**

**[http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn\\_al\\_Muslim/Hisn\\_Al\\_Muslim.htm](http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm)**



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la ilaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa -  
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’

**جزاكم الله خيراً Jazakum Allahu Khairan**