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**Level - 1**

**Class # 4**

# Lesson Outlines

- **Introduction: Greetings, Hadith/Du”a’.**
- **Grammar: Subjective nouns /Past and present tense verbs/ Attached subjective pronouns.**
- **Qur’an: Suratu Al-Kaafioun.**
- **Conclusion: Reminders & Tips.**
- **Homework.**
- **Kaffaaratu AlMajlis.**

# The Subjective Noun

اسم الفاعل

English

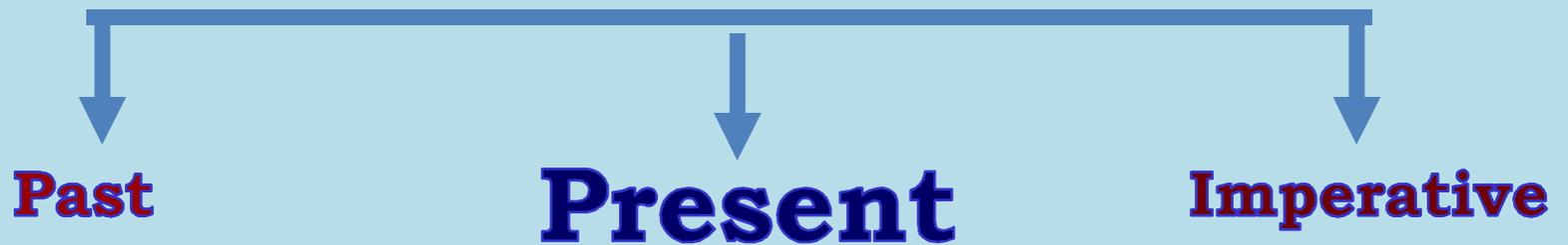
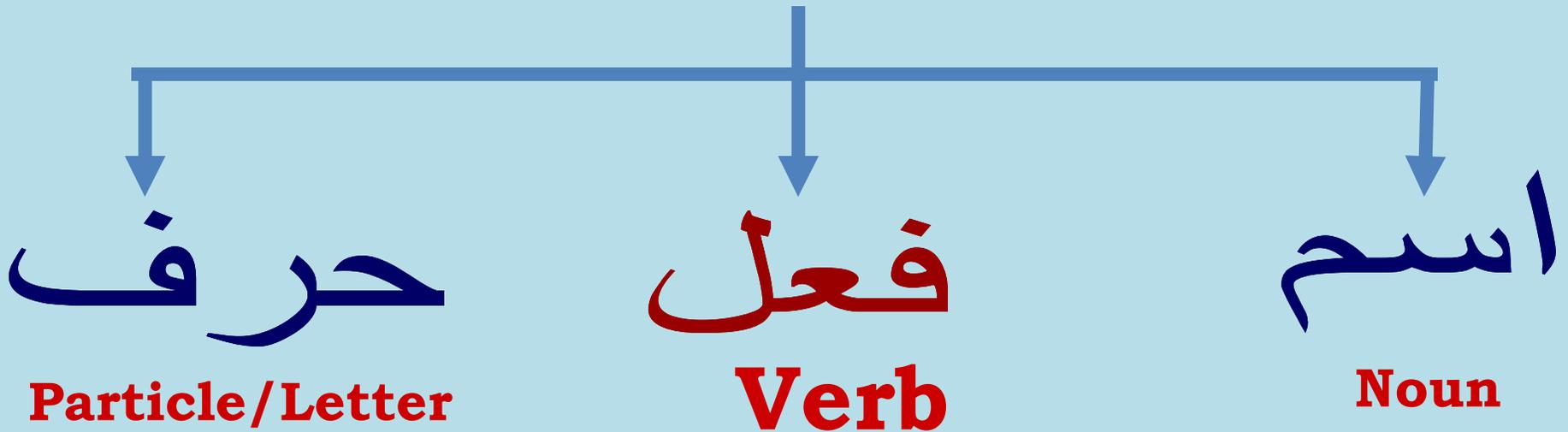
Arabic

Do---- +er → Doer  
Write+er → Writer  
Keep--+er → Keeper  
Listen--+er → Listener

=

فَاعِلٌ ← فَعَلَ  
كَاتِبٌ ← كَتَبَ  
حَافِظٌ ← حَفِظَ  
سَامِعٌ ← سَمِعَ

# Arabic Language Words



فعل مضارع

*Present*

يَفْعَلُ

(he) does

يَكْتُبُ

يَسْمَعُ

فعل

فعل ماضي

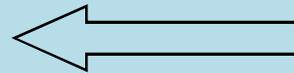
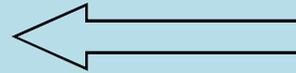
*Past*

فَعَلَ

(he) did

كَتَبَ

سَمِعَ



# Past & Present Tenses With Attached Pronouns

مضارع  
*Present*

ماضي  
*Past*

أَفْعَلُ	I	أَنَا	فَعَلْتُ
تَفْعَلُ	We	نَحْنُ	فَعَلْنَا
تَفْعَلُ	You	أَنْتَ	فَعَلْتَ
تَفْعَلُونَ	You All	أَنْتُمْ	فَعَلْتُمْ
يَفْعَلُ	He	هُوَ	فَعَلَ
يَفْعَلُونَ	They	هُمْ	فَعَلُوا

# ضمائر الرفع المتصلة

## Attached Subjective Pronouns

ماضي

Suffix

تُ  
تِ  
تُهُ  
نا  
نا  
وا

مضارع

Suffix

ونَ

Prefix

أ  
نا  
تِ  
بي

# Vocabulary-Antonyms

كَفَرَ

(He) disbelieved

X

آمَنَ

(He) believed

كَافِرٌ

Disbeliever (masc.)

مُؤْمِنٌ

Believer (masc.)

صَغِيرٌ

small (masc.)

كَبِيرٌ

big (masc.)

# ﴿ سُورَةُ الْكَافِرُونَ ﴾

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

- قُلْ يَا أَيُّهَا الْكَافِرُونَ (١)
- لَا أَعْبُدُ مَا تَعْبُدُونَ (٢)
- وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ (٣)
- وَلَا أَنَا عَابِدٌ مَّا عَبَدْتُمْ (٤)
- وَلَا أَنْتُمْ عَابِدُونَ مَا أَعْبُدُ (٥)
- لَكُمْ دِينُكُمْ وَلِيَ دِينِ (٦)

# 6 Easy Translation Steps



1. Break down the sentence into individual words.
2. Identify the type of the word: ***Ism, Fe'1 or Harf.***
3. Start translating the easy words you know.
4. Guess the words that you do not know.
5. ***Compose a short English sentence out of it.***
6. Identify the root words of the verse/words and keep track.

اسم

# سورة الكافرون

Sin.

عابد

أنا

Pl.

عابدون

الكافرون

دين

فعل

# سورة الكافرون

أمر

ماضي

مضارع

Imperative

Past

Present

قل

عبديتم

أعبد

تعبدون



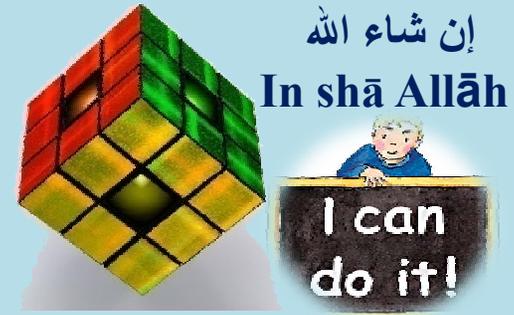
# سورة الكافرون

و = And

لا = No / Not

ل = For

# Homework



- 1. Try to translate Suratu Al-Kaafioun (Divide the words).**
- 2. Memorize some of the words in writing.**
- 3. Memorize the table of pronouns and verbs (very important)!**
- 4. Try to identify the past tense verbs in the Qur'an.**

# References



- ✚ **Miscellaneous Arabic grammatical material was obtained from:** ” القواعد الأساسية في النحو و الصرف ”; **A High School Level Arabic grammar book issued By: Egyptian Ministry of Education in 1991. Addition to ”قواعد اللغة العربية” By: Saudi Arabian Ministry of Education in 2008.**
- ✚ **Supplications (Du”a’) - Fortification of the Muslim (Hisnu AlMuslim)**  
حصن المسلم. Retrieved 2010 from:

[http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn\\_al\\_Muslim/Hisn\\_Al\\_Muslim.htm](http://www.islamic-knowledge.com/Hisn_al_Muslim/Hisn_Al_Muslim.htm)



٧٩. Supplication for the expiation of sins said at the conclusion of a sitting or gathering...etc

(١٨٦)

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ.

Subhanakal-lahumma wabihamdik, ashhadu an la illaha illa ant, astaghfiruka wa -  
atoobu ilayk .

‘How perfect You are O Allah, and I praise You . I bear witness that None has the right to be worshipped except You . I seek Your forgiveness and turn to You in repentance .’

Jazakum Allahu Khairan جزاكم الله خيراً